



**Anand Law College**  
(An Autonomous Institute, Under UGC Regulation 2023)  
Managed by Shri Ramkrishna Seva Mandal  
SRKSM Campus, Near Electric Grid, Anand, Gujarat  
(Affiliated to S. P. University & Approved by BCI, New Delhi)  
NAAC Accredited, 'B++' Grade, CGPA 2.97 - 1<sup>st</sup> Cycle



|                                      |   |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| <b>Name of Course: LL.B. 3 Years</b> | <b>Type of Course: Honors</b>             |
| <b>Year : 1<sup>st</sup> Year</b>    | <b>Semester : 2<sup>nd</sup> Semester</b> |
| <b>Subject Code: UGH02ELLB01</b>     | <b>Subject: Criminal Sociology</b>        |
| <b>W.E.F. : 2025-26</b>              | <b>Teaching Hours: 60 Hours</b>           |

**Teaching & Examination Scheme:**

| Credit | Lec | Lab | Tut | Internal Marks |   |    | External Marks |   | Passing Marks | Passing Marks | Total Marks |
|--------|-----|-----|-----|----------------|---|----|----------------|---|---------------|---------------|-------------|
|        |     |     |     | T              | P | CE | T              | P | Internal      | External      | Int+Ext     |
| 4      | 4   | -   | -   | 20             | - | 20 | 60             | - | 16/40         | 24/60         | 40/100      |

Lect= Lecture, Tut= Tutorial, Lab= Lab, T- Theory, P= Practical Theory & Practical Passing%: 40

|                           |   |
|---------------------------|---|
| <b>Course Objectives:</b> | <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. To provide an understanding of the relationship between sociology and criminology.</li><li>2. To explore various theories of crime and their applications.</li><li>3. To examine crime prevention strategies from social, cultural, and legal perspectives.</li><li>4. To study political crimes, including offenses committed by and against governments.</li></ol> |
|---------------------------|---|

**Course Outcome (CO):**

**Upon completion of the course, student shall be able to**

|      |   |
|------|---|
| CO 1 | Explain criminology from a sociological perspective.                                  |
| CO 2 | Apply different theories of crime to real-world criminal cases.                       |
| CO 3 | Evaluate crime prevention strategies from a community and justice system perspective. |
| CO 4 | Analyze political crimes and their impact on society.                                 |



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**DETAILED SYLLABUS**

| Unit | Description  | Credits / Hours          |
|------|--|--------------------------|
| 1.   | Criminology and the Sociological Perspective   | <b>25%</b><br><b>(4)</b> |
| 1.1  | The Sociological Perspectives  |                          |
| 1.2  | Crime, Deviance, and Criminal Law  |                          |
| 1.3  | Research Methods in Criminology  |                          |
| 1.4  | Practical Application<br>1. Case Study Discussions: Analyze real-world criminal cases to identify sociological factors<br>2. Explore how different sociological theories explain crime and deviance<br>3. Mini Field Research Projects |                          |
| 2.   | Theories of Crime  | <b>25%</b><br><b>(4)</b> |
| 2.1  | Classical and Neoclassical Perspectives  |                          |
| 2.2  | Theology and Science   |                          |
| 2.3  | Rational Choice Theory and Deterrence Theory   |                          |
| 2.4  | Routine Activities Theory  |                          |
| 2.5  | Biological and Psychological Theories  |                          |
| 2.6  | Sociological Theories  |                          |
| 2.7  | Anomie and Strain Theories   |                          |
| 2.8  | Social Disorganization and Social Ecology  |                          |
| 2.9  | Learning Theories  |                          |
| 2.10 | Control Theories   |                          |
| 3.   | Reducing Crime   | <b>25%</b><br><b>(4)</b> |
| 3.1  | Social, Cultural and Community Crime Prevention  |                          |
| 3.2  | Developmental Crime Prevention   |                          |
| 3.3  | Criminal Justice Approaches to Crime Prevention  |                          |
| 3.4  | Practical Application<br>1. Practical Activity: Community Engagement Project Partner with a  |                          |



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|     |   |                    |
|-----|---|--------------------|
|     | local NGO, community group, or school.                                |                    |
|     | 2. Observe and interview professionals about crime prevention methods |                    |
| 4.  | Political Crime   | <b>25%<br/>(4)</b> |
| 4.1 | Crimes by Government  |                    |
| 4.2 | Crimes Against Government   |                    |
| 4.3 | Practical Application<br>1. Debate<br>2. Guest lecture                |                    |

| Suggested References:     |   |
|---------------------------|---|
| Sr. No.                   | References  |
| <b>Books:</b>             |   |
| 1.                        | Vold, G. B., Bernard, T. J., & Snipes, J. B. (2016). <i>Theoretical Criminology</i> . Oxford University Press.                              |
| 2.                        | Lilly, J. R., Cullen, F. T., & Ball, R. A. (2019). <i>Criminological Theory: Context and Consequences</i> . SAGE Publications.              |
| 3.                        | Siegel, L. J. (2020). <i>Criminology: The Core</i> . Cengage Learning.  |
| 4.                        | Akers, R. L., & Sellers, C. S. (2012). <i>Criminological Theories: Introduction, Evaluation, and Application</i> . Oxford University Press. |
| 5.                        | Beirne, P., & Messerschmidt, J. (2014). <i>Criminology: A Sociological Approach</i> . Oxford University Press.                              |
| <b>Online References:</b> |   |
| 1.                        | National Institute of Justice (NIJ)   |
| 2.                        | Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) - Crime Statistics  |
| 3.                        | <a href="#">National Criminal Justice Reference Service (NCJRS)</a>   |
| 4.                        | <a href="#">American Sociological Association - Criminology</a>   |
| 5.                        | <a href="#">Harvard Law Review</a>  |