



Anand Law College
(An Autonomous Institute, Under UGC Regulation 2023)
Managed by Shri Ramkrishna Seva Mandal
SRKSM Campus, Near Electric Grid, Anand, Gujarat
(Affiliated to S. P. University & Approved by BCI, New Delhi)
NAAC Accredited, 'B++' Grade, CGPA 2.97 - 1st Cycle



Name of Programme: LLM (CRIMINAL AND SECURITY LAW)

Year: 1 year course

Course Code: ALCPG1CCSL2

Course Name: CRIMINAL AND SECURITY LAW

Course Type: Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)

Year of Implementation: 2025-26

FIRST SEMESTER (w.e.f. 2025-26)

GROUP: CRIMINAL AND SECURITY LAW

SEMESTER:	FIRST
PAPER: 2	LAW AND SYSTEMS OF GOVERNANCE
OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE: The objective of the course is to make the learners acquainted about the historical development of the Constitution of India and related concepts e.g. Separation of Powers, Constitutionalism in selective legal system. And to enable the students understand and appreciate various forms and systems of Governance. The students should particularly appreciate the role of judicial institutions in promotion of governance, its limitations and challenges.	

Course Outcome (CO):

Upon completion of the course, student shall be able to

	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Analyzing Governance Systems: The course aims to develop an understanding of different governance models (e.g., direct democracy, representative democracy) and their strengths and limitations.• Examining Key Governance Concepts: Students will learn about crucial concepts like transparency, accountability, and the importance of the judiciary in promoting good governance.• Developing Analytical Skills: Graduates will be equipped to analyze legal issues, identify problems in governance, and propose solutions based on legal principles and policy frameworks.• Interdisciplinary Understanding: The curriculum may incorporate insights from other disciplines like political science, sociology, and economics, to provide a comprehensive understanding of governance.
--	---



Anand Law College
 (An Autonomous Institute, Under UGC Regulation 2023)
 Managed by Shri Ramkrishna Seva Mandal
 SRKSM Campus, Near Electric Grid, Anand, Gujarat
 (Affiliated to S. P. University & Approved by BCI, New Delhi)
 NAAC Accredited, 'B++' Grade, CGPA 2.97 - 1st Cycle



Teaching & Examination Scheme:

Credit	Lec	Lab	Tut	Internal Marks			External Marks		Passing Marks	Passing Marks	Total Marks
				T	P	CE	T	P	Internal	External	
4	4	-	-	30	-	10	60	-	16/40	24/60	40/100

MODULE	2. ALCPG1CCSL2: Law and Systems of Governance	Weightage
MODULE 1	INTRODUCTION:	25%
	1.1 Concept of Governance, Systems of Governance, Good Governance, Constitutional Governance: Concept of Rajdharma and Indian Tradition of Governance; 1.2 Constitution, Constitutionalism: Concept, Essential features of Constitutionalism, Distinction between Constitution and Constitutionalism; 1.3 Democracy, Rule of Law, Governance in India, Social and Economic Rights as part of Rule of Law; 1.4 Different forms of Government: Presidential, Parliamentary, Hybrid Systems;	
MODULE 2	DEMOCRATIC PATTERN OF GOVERNANCE:	25%
	2.1 Nature and Principles of Federal Governance: Classical and Modern; 2.2 Comparative Analysis of major Systems; 2.3 Cooperative Federalism in India and Separation of Powers, Federal and Unitary States; 2.4 Concept of Quasi Federalism; 2.5 The Changing Role of the State, New Challenges to Federalism in India.	
MODULE 3	ROLE OF JUDICIARY IN PROMOTING GOVERNANCE:	25%
	3.1 Organization of the Judiciary; 3.2 Concept Judicial Review and its Implementation; 3.3 Judicial Activism; 3.4 Limitations; 3.5 Writs, Doctrine of Precedent, Judicial Accountability; 3.6 Role of Judiciary in Promoting Governance: Human Rights, Criminal Justice System, Environment, Public Health etc.; 3.7 Theory of Basic Structure	



Anand Law College
(An Autonomous Institute, Under UGC Regulation 2023)
Managed by Shri Ramkrishna Seva Mandal
SRKSM Campus, Near Electric Grid, Anand, Gujarat
(Affiliated to S. P. University & Approved by BCI, New Delhi)
NAAC Accredited, 'B++' Grade, CGPA 2.97 - 1st Cycle



MODULE 4	EMERGING ISSUES AND CHALLENGES TO GOVERNANCE:	25%
	4.1 Ombudsman, 4.2 Challenges to Governance: Corruption, Criminalization, Caste, Poverty, Terrorism etc.; 4.3 Electoral Reforms; 4.4 Public Opinion and its Role in Governance; 4.5 Principles of Compensatory Discrimination, Religious and Linguistic Minorities; 4.6 Role of Media in Governance	

➤ **SUGGESTED REFERENCES:**

- Rosenfeld, M. and Sajo, A. (2012). The Oxford handbook of comparative Constitutional law. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Rose-Ackerman, S. and Lindseth, P. L. (2010). Comparative Administrative Law. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.
- Joseph Minattur, Indian Legal System, ILI Publication, 2006 (2nd Revised Edn)
- Allot, A.N. "African Law", in J.D. M. Derret, Ed., An Introduction to Legal Systems (London: Sweet & Maxwell, 1968), 131.
- ASEAN Law Association, ASEAN Legal Systems (HongKong/Malaysia/Singapore: Butterworths, 1995).
- Basu, D. D., Comparative Federalism, New Delhi: Prentice-Hall, 1987.
- Baxi, U., "The Colonial Heritage", in Legrand, P. and Munday, R., eds., Comparative Legal Studies: Traditions and Transitions (Cambridge University Press, 2003), 46.
- Austin, Granville : Working a Democratic Constitution: Indian Experience 2nd Edition, Oxford University Press, 2000
- Bakshi, P.M.: Constitution of India- 8th Edition, Universal Law Pub., 2017.
- Basu, Durga Das: Shorter Constitution of India, 13th Edition, Wadhwa, 2012.
- D.D. Basu, Constitutional Law of India, LexisNexis (2013).
- H. M. Seervi, Constitutional Law of India, N.M. Tripathi.
- KashyapSubhash C., Constitutional Law of India, Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., 2015
- M. P. Jain, Indian Constitutional Law, LexisNexis (2015).
- Paras Diwan : Constitution of India
- Seervai, H.M.: Constitutional Law of India- 4th Edition, Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., 2012.
- Shukla, V.N.: The Constitution of India- 11th Edition, Eastern Book Company, 2017.



Anand Law College
(An Autonomous Institute, Under UGC Regulation 2023)
Managed by Shri Ramkrishna Seva Mandal
SRKSM Campus, Near Electric Grid, Anand, Gujarat
(Affiliated to S. P. University & Approved by BCI, New Delhi)
NAAC Accredited, 'B++' Grade, CGPA 2.97 - 1st Cycle



REFERENCES:

1. C. H. Mell Wain, Constitutionalism: Ancient and Modern. (1947).
2. A. V. Dicey, Introduction to the Study of Law of the Constitution. (1982) Edition.
3. Lary Alexander (ed). Constitutionalism: Philosophical Foundations. Cambridge. (1998) © Dr. Bhimrao Ambedkar Law University, Jaipur, 2023 Page 27
4. M. P. Singh 'Constitution of India. 11th Ed. 2008, Eastern Book Co.
5. K. C. Wheare. Federal Government. Ch. 1 & 2, 4th Edition 1963.
6. M. P. Singh. Federalism, Democracy and Human Rights. 47 J.I.L.I. 47 (2005).
7. Parmanand Singh 'Social Rights and Good Governance In C. Raj Kumar and D. K. Srivastava (ed.) Human rights and Development: Law, Policy and Governance Ch.24 pp.437-54. Lexis Nexis. Hong Kong. (2006).
8. Parmanand Singh 'Hunger Amidst Plenty: Reflections on Law, Poverty and Governance. 48, J.I.L.I. PP 57-77. (2006).
9. Virendra Kumar. Dynamics of Reservation Policy: Towards a More Inclusive Social Order, 50, J.I.L.I. PP 478-517. (2007).
10. Virendra Kumar, Minorities' Rights to Run Educational Institutions: T. M. A. Pai Foundation in Perspective. 45, J.I.L.I. PP 200-238. (2003).
11. Parmanand Singh 'Equality and Compensatory Discrimination: The Indian Experience, In Choklingam and C. Raj Kumar (ed) Human rights, Criminal Justice and Constitutional Empowerment, Chapter 7, Oxford, Delhi. (2006).
12. Parmanand Singh. Protecting the Rights of the Disadvantaged Groups Through Public Interest Litigation, in M. P. Singh et al (ed), Human Rights and Basic Needs: Theory and Practice, Universal Law Publishing Company, New Delhi, PP 305-329. (2008).
13. Balakrishnan, K. G. 'Judiciary in India: Problems and Prospects. 50, J.I.L.I. PP 461-467 (2008).