



Anand Law College
(An Autonomous Institute, Under UGC Regulation 2023)
Managed by Shri Ramkrishna Seva Mandal
SRKSM Campus, Near Electric Grid, Anand, Gujarat
(Affiliated to S. P. University & Approved by BCI, New Delhi)
NAAC Accredited, 'B++' Grade, CGPA 2.97 - 1st Cycle



Name of Course : One year LLM Course	Type of Course: Choice Based Credit System(CBCS)
Year : 1st Year	Semester : 2nd Semester
Subject Code : ALCPG2SCSL4	Subject : Police Law and Administration
W.E.F. : 2025-26	Teaching Hours: 60 Hours

Teaching & Examination Scheme:

Credit	Lec	Lab	Tut	Internal Marks			External Marks		Passing Marks	Passing Marks	Total Marks
				T	P	CE	T	P	Internal	External	Int+Ext
2	2	-	-	30	-	10	60	-	16/40	24/60	40/100

Lect= Lecture, Tut = Tutorial, Lab= Lab, T- Theory, P= Practical Theory Passing%: 40, Practical Passing%: 40

SEMESTER:	SECOND
Subject :	Police Law and Administration
Course Objectives:	<p>The objective of this course is to provide students with a comprehensive understanding of the historical evolution, constitutional foundations, organizational structure, and functional dynamics of police administration in India. The course aims to examine police organization at the central, state, and district levels, including Central Police Organizations, Central Armed Police Forces, and specialized state agencies. It seeks to develop an understanding of police recruitment, training, accountability, reforms, and community relations, with reference to major committee reports and judicial directives. The course also focuses on styles of policing, professionalism, ethical standards, discretionary decision-making, and effectiveness of policing, while addressing contemporary challenges such as corruption, human rights violations, gender sensitization, media portrayal of police, technological modernization, and crimes against women, children, and weaker sections of society, thereby enabling students to critically analyse police functioning within a democratic and constitutional framework.</p>

Course Outcome (CO):

Upon completion of the course, student shall be able to

CO 1	Describe the historical evolution and constitutional foundations of police administration in India, including pre-independence and post-independence developments.
CO 2	Explain the organizational structure and functioning of police at the central, state, and district levels, including Central Police Organizations, Central Armed Police Forces, and specialized state agencies.
CO 3	Analyse the processes of police recruitment, training, accountability, and reforms, with reference to major committee reports and landmark judicial directives.

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CO 4	Evaluate different styles of policing, including traditional and community policing, and assess the role of professionalism, ethics, and discretion in police decision-making.
CO5	Critically examine the effectiveness of policing and mechanisms of police accountability, including internal and external controls and the role of media and public oversight.
CO6	Assess contemporary challenges in policing such as corruption, human rights violations, gender sensitization, technological modernization, and police response to crimes against women, children, and weaker sections of society within a democratic and constitutional framework.

ALCPG2SCSL4: Police Law and Administration		
MODULE	Indian Police: A Glance in History and Present Day Structure	Weightage/ Credits / Hours
1		
1.1	History of police and policing in India: Pre-Independence & Post Independence era	25% (4)
1.2	Constitutional Provisions regarding police in India and Role of Ministry of Home Affairs, GOI in police matters / matters relating police. Police Organization in India : At the State Level & District Level	15 Hours
1.3	An Introduction to Central Police Organizations: 1.Intelligence Bureau (IB), 2.Central Bureau of Investigation (C.B.I), 3.Bureau of Police Research and Development (BPR&D), 4.National Crime Records Bureau (NCRB) 5.National Investigation Agency (NIA), 6.Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel National Police Academy (NPA), 7.National Institute of Criminology & Forensic Science (NICFS), 8.North Eastern Police Academy (NEPA), 9.National Disaster Response Force (NDRF)	
1.4	An Introduction to Central Armed Police Forces: 1.Assam Rifles (AR), 2.Border Security Force(BSF), 3.Central Industrial Security Force (CISF), 4.Central Reserve Police Force (CRPF), 5.Indo Tibetan Border Police (ITBP), National Security Guard (NSG), 6.Sashastra Seema Bal (SSB)	
MODULE	Indian Police: Police at State Level and Other related organizations	25% (4)
2		
2.1	1.State Home Department, 2.State Crime Records Bureau, 3.CID, 4.State Crime Branch, 5.Women Police, 6.Railways Police, 7.Police Telecommunication Police Headquarters,	15 Hours



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	8.Armed Police, 9.Home Guards and Civil Defence, 10.Special Police Officer, 11.Armed Reserve Battalions (District level) 12.State Police Academy, 13.State Commando Unit, 14. State Vigilance Bureau, Fire Services	
2.2	State Forensic Science Laboratory, Prosecution Agency, Court duties for police	
MODULE 3	Police Recruitment, Training, Reforms and Police Community Relations	25% (4) 15 Hours
3.1	Police Reforms in Independent India: overview regarding recommendations given by	
3.2	Gore committee	
3.3	National police commission	
3.4	Reibro committee	
3.5	Padmanabhaiah committee,	
3.6	Justice Malimath committee	
3.7	Supreme Court directions in Prakash Singh vs. Union of India,	
3.8	Police act drafting committee 2006	
MODULE 4	Powers, Duties of Police and Corresponding Challenges	25% (4) 15 Hours
4.1	Executive powers and duties of police officers in the investigation of crime (Cr.P.C. provisions)	
4.2	Mechanisms of Police Accountability-Internal and external	
4.3	Depiction of Police in Media: Print and Visual media	
4.4	Gender sensitization: Women police and their role in police work; Sexual Harassment at workplace	
4.5	Present Scenario and emerging challenges in Policing	
4.6	-Police Image, -Police Interface with other agencies like Judiciary, Prosecution and Non-Governmental Organizations -Corruption and Human Rights violation in police work -Use of technology in policing and Modernization of Policing -The Role of police in dealing with Crimes against Women, Children and Weaker sections of the society	

Suggested References:

Sr. No.	References
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- Qadri, and Ahmed Siddique, Criminology - Problems and Perspectives, Eastern Book Co., 6th Ed.,2009, Reprinted 2014.
- Pananjpe, N.V. Criminology and Penology, Central Law Publications, 2005.
- K.D. Gour, Criminal Law and Criminology, Deep &Deep Publications, India, 2003.
- K.N. Pillai, Chandrasekharan, General Principles of Criminal Law, Eastern Book Co., 2005.
- Shukla Girjesh, Criminology, Lexis Nexis, New Delhi, 2013.

Online Reference

- <https://www.britannica.com/topic/criminology>
- <https://www.britannica.com/topic/criminal-justice-system>
- <https://bprd.nic.in>