



Anand Law College

(An Autonomous Institute, Under UGC Regulation 2023) Managed by
 Shri Ramkrishna Seva Mandal, SRKSM Campus, Near Electric Grid, Anand, Gujarat
 (Affiliated to S. P. University & Approved by BCI, New Delhi) NAAC Accredited, 'B++'
 Grade, CGPA 2.97 - 1st Cycle



Name of the Course : One Year LLM Group : Criminal and Corporate Law	Type of Course : CBCS
Year : 1 st Year	Semester : 3 rd (Trimester)
Subject Code : ALCPG3SCSL3	Subject : National Security and Regional Corporation
W.E.F. : 2025-26	Teaching Hours : 30 Hours

Teaching & Examination Scheme :

Credit	Lec	Lab	Tut	Internal Marks			External Marks		Passing Marks	Passing Marks	Total Marks
				T	P	CE	T	P	Internal	External	Int+Ext
2	2	-	-	30	-	10	60	-	16/40	24/60	40/100

Lect = Lecture, Tut = Tutorial, Lab= Lab,T=Theory,P=Practical Theory Passing % :40, Practical Passing %:40

Course Objectives	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> To provide students with a deep theoretical understanding of "National Security" and "National Interest," tracing their evolution from traditional military defense to modern multi-dimensional concepts. L2 - Understanding To examine the delicate balance between National Security requirements and the Fundamental Rights guaranteed under the Indian Constitution, specifically focusing on the "Reasonable Restrictions" under Article 19 and Protection against Detention under Article 22. L4 - Analyz To foster a critical understanding of the procedural and substantive aspects of special laws such as the National Security Act (NSA), UAPA, and AFSPA, and their necessity in a democratic framework. L5 – Evaluate To analyze how emerging technologies (Cyber-warfare, Nuclear capabilities, and Space tech) have redefined the boundaries of national sovereignty and the legal challenges of "dual-use" technologies. L4 - Analyz To equip students with the ability to legally analyze contemporary threats like cross-border terrorism, radicalization, and maritime instability through the lens of both domestic law and international obligations. L4 – Analyz / L5 - Evaluate To study the role of the higher judiciary in reviewing state actions under security laws, focusing on how landmark judgments have shaped the "Due Process" in cases of preventive detention and national emergency. L5 - Evaluate
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Course Outcomes	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Critically evaluate the shift from traditional military-centric security to human-centric and technology-driven security paradigms in the 21st century. Analyze the complex relationship between state power and individual liberty, specifically identifying the constitutional thresholds for "Reasonable Restrictions" in matters of national security. Interpret and apply the procedural intricacies of specialized laws such as NSA, UAPA, and AFSPA, and evaluate their compliance with international human rights standards. Develop legal strategies for addressing modern threats involving cyber-warfare, dual-use technology, and space-based assets while navigating the Information Technology Act and related policies Assess the legal implications of internal and external security threats, including radicalization, cross-border migration, and maritime disputes, and propose legislative reforms where necessary. Apply landmark judicial precedents to real-world security scenarios, demonstrating an ability to predict court intervention in matters of preventive detention and extraordinary state actions.
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Detail Of Syllabus : National Security and Regional Corporation (ALCPG3SCSL3)
Teaching Hours : 30 Hours

Module	Description	Credit
1.	Theories and Concept	15 % (2) 7 Hours
1.1	Concept of National Security: Defining National Security, National Defence and National Interest, National Character and Evolution of the national Security Concept in the 20 th Century and Beyond	
1.2	Determining National Security Objectives	
1.3	National Security Environment : Internal and External	
1.4	National Security	
1.5	Judicial Decision	
2.	National Security and Technology	15 % (2) 7 Hours
2.1	Broad Survey of Technological changes from Revolution	
2.2	India's Civil Nuclear and Space Programs	
2.3	Defence and Development and peace & Development Dichotomies	
2.4	Transfer of Technology : Dual use and critical technologies and their impact on National Security	
2.5	Interdependence and at corporation at regional and global Levels	
2.6	Cyber Security	
2.7	Social Media and its impact of National Security	
3.	National Security Laws and Indian Constitution	15 % (2) 7 Hours
3.1	Historical Background and National Security interface in Indian Constitution	
3.2	National Security Act 1980	
3.3	National Investigation Agency (amendment) Act 2019	
3.3	Unlawful Activities (amendment) Act 2019	
3.4	PDA, AFSPA, UAPA, MISA NSA, TADA, POTA	
3.5	Judicial Decision	
4.	External Security Environment & Internal Security	15 % (2) 7 Hours
4.1	Crodd Border Terrorism, radicalization	
4.2	Illegal Migration and Refugees	
4.3	Cyber Space	
4.4	Illegal Activities on the high seas-proliferation, fishing	
4.5	Instability in the neighbourhood	
4.6	Judicial Decision	



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Suggested Reference

1. Anti-terrorism Laws in India – Mankin Press Pvt. Ltd 2018
2. Cyber Power and National Security 2009 Vij books 2009
3. Evaluation Dynamic of the Indian Ocean : Shipra Publication 2015
4. How India Manage its national Security : Penguin Random House Indian PVT Ltd 2018
5. Indian's National Security 2015
6. Regionalism and Regional Security in South Asia : The Role of SAARC 2013

Online Reference

1. [National Security](#)
2. [National Security Architecture in India.](#)
3. [Maritime Security and Transnational Crime.](#)
4. National Security Concepts and Perspectives