



Anand Law College
(An Autonomous Institute, Under UGC Regulation 2023)
Managed by Shri Ramkrishna Seva Mandal
SRKSM Campus, Near Electric Grid, Anand, Gujarat
(Affiliated to S. P. University & Approved by BCI, New Delhi)
NAAC Accredited, 'B++' Grade, CGPA 2.97 - 1st Cycle



Name of Programme: LLM (Corporate and Commercial Law)

Year: 1 year course

Course Code: ALCPG1CCCL2

Course Name: Corporate and Commercial Law

Course Type: Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)

Year of Implementation: 2025-26

FIRST SEMESTER (w.e.f. 2025-26)

GROUP: Corporate and Commercial Law

SEMESTER:	FIRST
PAPER: 2	LAW AND SYSTEMS OF GOVERNANCE
OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE: The objective of the course is to make the learners acquainted about the historical development of the Constitution of India and related concepts e.g. Separation of Powers, Constitutionalism in selective legal system. And to enable the students understand and appreciate various forms and systems of Governance. The students should particularly appreciate the role of judicial institutions in promotion of governance, its limitations and challenges.	

Course Outcome (CO):

Upon completion of the course, student shall be able to

	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Analyzing Governance Systems: The course aims to develop an understanding of different governance models (e.g., direct democracy, representative democracy) and their strengths and limitations.• Examining Key Governance Concepts: Students will learn about crucial concepts like transparency, accountability, and the importance of the judiciary in promoting good governance.• Developing Analytical Skills: Graduates will be equipped to analyze legal issues, identify problems in governance, and propose solutions based on legal principles and policy frameworks.• Interdisciplinary Understanding: The curriculum may incorporate insights from other disciplines like political science, sociology, and economics, to provide a comprehensive understanding of governance.
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Teaching & Examination Scheme:

Credit	Lec	Lab	Tut	Internal Marks			External Marks		Passing Marks	Passing Marks	Total Marks
				T	P	CE	T	P	Internal	External	
4	4	-	-	30	-	10	60	-	16/40	24/60	40/100

MODULE	2. ALCPG1CCCL2: Law and Systems of Governance	Weightage
MODULE 1	INTRODUCTION:	25%
	1.1 Concept of Governance, Systems of Governance, Good Governance, Constitutional Governance: Concept of Rajdharma and Indian Tradition of Governance; 1.2 Constitution, Constitutionalism: Concept, Essential features of Constitutionalism, Distinction between Constitution and Constitutionalism; 1.3 Democracy, Rule of Law, Governance in India, Social and Economic Rights as part of Rule of Law; 1.4 Different forms of Government: Presidential, Parliamentary, Hybrid Systems;	
MODULE 2	DEMOCRATIC PATTERN OF GOVERNANCE:	25%
	2.1 Nature and Principles of Federal Governance: Classical and Modern; 2.2 Comparative Analysis of major Systems; 2.3 Cooperative Federalism in India and Separation of Powers, Federal and Unitary States; 2.4 Concept of Quasi Federalism; 2.5 The Changing Role of the State, New Challenges to Federalism in India.	
MODULE 3	ROLE OF JUDICIARY IN PROMOTING GOVERNANCE:	25%
	3.1 Organization of the Judiciary; 3.2 Concept Judicial Review and its Implementation; 3.3 Judicial Activism; 3.4 Limitations; 3.5 Writs, Doctrine of Precedent, Judicial Accountability; 3.6 Role of Judiciary in Promoting Governance: Human Rights, Criminal Justice System, Environment, Public Health etc.; 3.7 Theory of Basic Structure	



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MODULE 4	EMERGING ISSUES AND CHALLENGES TO GOVERNANCE:	25%
	4.1 Ombudsman, 4.2 Challenges to Governance: Corruption, Criminalization, Caste, Poverty, Terrorism etc.; 4.3 Electoral Reforms; 4.4 Public Opinion and its Role in Governance; 4.5 Principles of Compensatory Discrimination, Religious and Linguistic Minorities; 4.6 Role of Media in Governance	

➤ **SUGGESTED REFERENCES:**

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- Shukla, V.N.: The Constitution of India- 11th Edition, Eastern Book Company, 2017.



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5. K. C. Wheare. Federal Government. Ch. 1 & 2, 4th Edition 1963.
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