



Anand Law College
(An Autonomous Institute, Under UGC Regulation 2023)
Managed by Shri Ramkrishna Seva Mandal
SRKSM Campus, Near Electric Grid, Anand, Gujarat
(Affiliated to S. P. University & Approved by BCI, New Delhi)
NAAC Accredited, 'B++' Grade, CGPA 2.97 - 1st Cycle



Syllabus with effect from the Academic Year 2025-26

Name of Course: LLB 3 year	Type of Course: CBCS
Year : 1st Year	Semester : 1st Semester
Subject Code: ALCUG1CLL1	Core Subject: Law of Tort Including MV Act and Consumer Protection Act
W.E.F. : 2025-26	Teaching Hours: 60

Teaching & Examination Scheme:

Credit	Lect	Lab	Tut	Internal Marks			External Marks		Passing Marks	Passing Marks	Total Marks
				T	P	CE	T	P	Internal	External	Int+Ext
4	4	-	-	20	-	20	60	-	16/40	24/60	40/100

Lect= Lecture, Tut= Tutorial, Lab= Lab, T- Theory, P= Practical Theory & Practical Passing%: 40

Course Objectives:	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. To develop understanding of the basic principles & Concepts of Law of Tort.2. To make students aware about Laws related to Motor Vehicle Act and Consumer Protection Act.3. To make students aware about services & Tribunals which comes under Consumer Protection Act.
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Course Outcome (CO):

Upon completion of the course, student shall be able to

CO 1	Classify different types of torts and comprehend the core principles of Law of Tort, Including liability, fault, defenses, and remedies.
CO 2	Apply the principles of Law of Tort to various scenarios, including personal injury, Defamation, trespass, and nuisance, and analyze the legal consequences in real-world cases.
CO 3	Understanding of the Motor Vehicles Act, including various provisions of the Act.
CO 4	Analyze provisions of Consumer Protection Act regarding Services.
CO 5	Apply the provisions of the Consumer Protection Act to identify and resolve consumer disputes, and advocate for consumer rights in various legal forums.



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Detailed Syllabus: : Law of Tort Including MV Act and Consumer Protection Act

Total Teaching Hours: 60 Hours

UNIT	Description	Weightage Credits /
UNIT-01	General Principles of Tort	25% (4)
1.1	1.1.1 Tort : Definition, 1.1.2 Distinction from Crime, Breach of Contract etc., 1.1.3 Nature, Scope and object of Tort. Essential Elements of tort , 1.1.4 Characteristics of tort, constitute 1.1.5 Ubi jus Ibi Remedium, volenti non fit Injuria and other Maxims. 1.1.6 Damnum sine Injuria, 1.1.7 Injuria Sine Demnumn. 1.1.8 Discharge of torts, 1.1.9 Capacity of person to sue and be sued not be sued? 1.1.10 Foreign Torts, Defenses to an Action in Tort.	
1.2	1.2.1 Discharge of Torts, Vicarious Liability, Kinds of Damage. 1.2.2 Justification of Tort (Defences) 1.2.3 Remedies available in Tort, Extinction of Tortious Liability:(Termination.	
1.3	Case Study 1.3.1 Lala Punnalal v. Kasthurichand Ramaji 1.3.2. Ashby v. White 1.3.3 Donoghue v. Stevenson 1.3.4 Rylands v. Fletcher 1.3.5 State of Rajasthan v. Vidyawati 1.3.6. Gloucester Grammar School Case	
1.4	1.4. Practical Application 1.4.1 Case Study Preparation 1.4.2 Group Discussion and Application Presentation. 1.4.3 Presentation and debate.	
UNIT-02	2.1 Torts against person: Tress Pass 2.1.1 Wrong affecting reputation, 2.1.2 Tort Relating to Domestic relations. 2.1.3 Wrong affecting Status 2.2 Torts against movable & immovable property: 2.2.1 Tress pass & Tress Pass Ab Initio in movable & immovable property 2.2.2 Nuisance –public Nuisance –Private nuisance. Remedies	25% [4]
	2.2.3 Principles of Vicarious Liability, Absolute and Strict Liability Basis, Scope, exceptions and Justification 2.2.4 Remoteness of damage.	



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2.3	Case Law & Practical application <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Bhopal Gas Disaster2. Shree Ram Food Gas leakage3. Chapman v. Hearse (1961)4. K.K. Verma v. Union of India (2011)5. Role Playing Scenario6. Deeper Analysis	
UNIT-03 3.1	Consumer Protection Act-2019 <ol style="list-style-type: none">3.1 Object and salient features of Consumer Protection Act-20193.2 Consumer : definition & concept, Rights of consumer3.3 Services : meaning, Types, Deficiency and Denial of Services3.4 Consumer Protection Councils, Consumer Disputes Redressal Agencies : District Forum, State Commission & National Commission3.5 Unfair trade practice, Complaint,3.6 Offences and Penalties3.7 Appeal	
3.2	Case Law <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Horlicks Ltd. v. Zydus Wellness Products Ltd., 2020 SCC Online Del 8732. Dabur (India) Ltd. v. Colortek (Meghalaya) (P) Ltd., 2010 SCC Online Del 3913. Pepsi Co. Inc. v. Hindustan Coca Cola Ltd., 2003 SCC Online Del 802 Meering v. Graham-White Aviation Co. Ltd. (1919)4. Laxmi Engineering Works v. P.S.G. Industrial Institute (1995)5. Tata Sky Ltd. v. Mahesh Garg (2011)6. S.P. Chengalvaraya Naidu v. Jagannath (1994)7. MarutiUdyog Ltd. v. Dharmani Devi (2004)8. Consumer Protection Council v. M/s. Bharati Airtel Ltd. (2019)9. Campbell v. MGN Ltd. (2004)10. Attorney General v. PYA Quarries (1957)11. New India Assurance Co. Ltd. v. P.K. Srivastava (1996):12. National Insurance Co. Ltd. v. Swaran Singh (2004) K.K. Verma v. New India Assurance13. Meering v. Graham-White Aviation Co. Ltd. (1919)14. Campbell v. MGN Ltd. (2004)15. Attorney General v. PYA Quarries (1957)16. New India Assurance Co. Ltd. v. P.K. Srivastava (1996):17. National Insurance Co. Ltd. v. Swaran Singh (2004) K.K. Verma v. New India Assurance	



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3.3	3.3 Practical Application 3.1 consumer Role 3.2 Consumer Court Role 3.3 Visit Consumer Court 3.4 Class discussion and debate 3.5 Group Discussion	
UNIT-04 4.1	Motor Vehicles Act 1988 4.1 Objects, importance, salient features and reasons for the Motor Vehicles Act-1988 4.2 No Fault Liability Principle: Sections 140 to 142 4.3 Necessity For Insurance Against Third Party Risks 4.4 Necessity for insurance against third party risk, requirements of policies and limits of liability Sections 146 to 147	25% (4)
4.2	Practical Application 1. Case Briefing 2. Simulations 3. Visit to Motor Accidents Claim Tribunal at District Court 4. Connect to real word issue 5. Expert Lecture	

Suggested References:

Sr. No.	References
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- "Ratanlal & Dhirajlal - The Law of Torts"
- "Dr. R.K.Bangia's LAW OF TORTS"
- "The Law of Consumer Protection" by Shyam Padman
- "Lectures on Law of Torts Including Motor Vehicle Accidents & Consumer Protection Laws" by Rega Surya Rao

Online reference

- <https://courses.lumenlearning.com/suny-monroe-law101/chapter/general-law-of-torts/>
- <https://consumeraffairs.nic.in/acts-and-rules/consumer-protection>