



Anand Law College
(An Autonomous Institute, Under UGC Regulation-2023)
Managed by Shri Ramkrishna Seva Mandal
Near Grid, Anand, Gujarat
(Affiliated to S. P. University & Approved by BCI, New Delhi)
NAAC Accredited, 'B++' Grade, CGPA 2.97 - 1st Cycle
Syllabus with effect from the Academic Year 2024-25



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| Name of Course: LLB 3 year | Type of Course: Honors |
| Year : 1 st Year | Semester : 2 ND Semester |
| Subject Code : ALCH02ELLB3 | Subject: Juvenile Justice Act & Probation Offenders Act |
| W.E.F. : 2025-26 | Teaching Hours: 60 Hours |

Teaching & Examination Scheme:

| Credit | Lec | Lab | Tut | Internal Marks | | | External Marks | | Passing Marks | Passing Marks | Total Marks |
|--------|-----|-----|-----|----------------|---|----|----------------|---|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| | | | | T | P | CE | T | P | Internal | External | Int+ Ext |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | 60 | - | 16/40 | 24/60 | 40/100 |

Lect= Lecture, Tut= Tutorial, Lab= Lab, T- Theory, P= Practical Theory Passing%: 40, Practical Passing%: 40

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| Course Objectives: | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> To introduce students to the Juvenile Justice System in India, focusing on the legal framework that governs the treatment of juveniles in conflict with the law. L2 Understanding To examine the rights of juvenile offenders, both in terms of their treatment within the criminal justice system and their protection under the law. L4 Analyzing To provide an in-depth study of the Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act, 2015, its provisions, and its implementation. L4 Analyzing To examine the Probation of Offenders Act, 1958, and its role in the rehabilitation of offenders, focusing on non-institutional treatment and the use of probation for adult offenders. L5 Evaluating |
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Course Outcome (CO):

Upon completion of the course, student shall be able to

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| CO 1 | Students will gain a comprehensive understanding of the Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act, 2015, and its provisions regarding the care, protection, and rehabilitation of children in conflict with the law. |
| CO 2 | Students will be able to apply the Juvenile Justice Act to real-life cases involving juveniles in conflict with the law, from the apprehension and trial to the rehabilitation process. |
| CO 3 | Students will develop an understanding of the rights of juveniles, as guaranteed under the Indian Constitution, the Juvenile Justice Act, and international conventions like the |



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| | UN Convention on the Rights of the Child. |
| CO 4 | Students will develop an understanding of the Probation of Offenders Act, 1958, and its application for offenders who are eligible for probation instead of imprisonment. |
| CO 5 | Students will gain knowledge of the functions of probation officers and how they contribute to the rehabilitation and monitoring of offenders placed on probation. |
| CO 6 | Students will be able to identify and evaluate the challenges in the implementation of both the Juvenile Justice Act and the Probation of Offenders Act, including issues such as lack of resources, social stigma, and effective monitoring. |

Detailed Syllabus: Juvenile Justice Act & Probation Offenders Act
Total Teaching Hours: 60 Hours

| Unit | Description | Weightage/ Credits / Hours |
|------|--|----------------------------------|
| 1 | Juvenile Justice (care and protection of children) Act-2015 Preliminary definitions Juvenile in conflict with law | 25% (4) 15 Hours |
| 1.2 | Case Study 1.State of Haryana v/s Balwant singh (2003) 2. Pratap Singh v/s State of Jharkhand (2005) 3. Hari Ram v/s State of Rajashthan (2009) 4. Jitendra Singh, Babboo Singh v/s State of U.P. (2013) 5. Dr.Subramanian Swamy v/s Raju (2014) | |
| 1.3 | Practical Application 1. Case scenario discussion 2. Quiz & quick reflection 3. Role play | |
| 2 | Child in need of care and protection / Rehabilitation & social reintegration - -Institution Vs. Non-institution care -Foster care, Adoption, Sponsorship | 25% (4) 15 Hours |
| 2.1 | Child Welfare Committee | |
| 2.2 | Foster care, Adoption, Sponsorship | |
| 2.3 | Institutional v/s Non Institutional care | |
| 2.4 | Case Study 1. Sheela Barse v. Union of India (1986) 2. M.C. Mehta v. Union of India (1986) – Child Labour Case 3. Lakshmi Kant Pandey v/s Union of India (1984) 4. Bachpan Bachao Andolan v/s Union of India (2011 & 2013). | |



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| 2.5 | Practical Application 1. Flowchart exercise 2. Quiz | |
| 3 | Miscellaneous provision sec-46 to70 | 25% (4) 15 Hours |
| 3.1 | Difference between Juvenile Justice Act- 1987 & JJ (CPC) Act- 2015 | |
| 3.1 | Case Study 1.Gaurav Jain v/s Union of India (1997) 2 Laxmi v/s Union of India(2015) Acid Attack victim children 3.Rajesh Yadav v/s State of U.p (2017) | |
| 3.2 | Practical Application 1. Section Mapping Exercise (Group Work) 2. Case-Based Role Play 3. Difference between JJ Act, 1987 & JJ (CPC) Act, 2015 | |
| 4 | 4.1 All Provision of Probation of Offenders Act-1958 Sec-1 to 19 (BNSS- 2023) | 25% (4) 15 Hours |
| 4.1 | Power of court to release certain offenders after admonition, Offenders on Probation of good conduct, offenders to pay compensation and Costs | |
| 4.2 | Restrictions on Imprisonment of Offenders under Twenty – one years of age | |
| 4.3 | Variation of conditions of probation & procedure in case of offender failing to observe conditions of bond. | |
| 4.4 | Courts competent to make order under the act, appeal and revision and powers of courts in appeal and revision | |
| 4.5 | Removal of Disqualification Attaching to conviction, Probation officers And Duties of Probation officers. | |
| 4.6 | Case Study 1. Rattan Lal v/s State of Punjab (1965) 2. Ved Prakash v/s State of Haryana (1980) 3. Ishar Das v/s State of Punjab (1972) 4. Ram Prakash v/s State of Himachal Pradesh (1973) 5. State of Karnataka v/s Muddappa (1999) 6. Sukhnandan v. State of Punjab (2005) | |
| 4.7 | Practical Application 1. Role play – court hearing on probation 2. Flowchart exercise 3. Case scenario discussion | |
| Suggested References: | | |



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| Sr. No. | References |
|--------------------|---|
| | <p>Bare Acts</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Juvenile Justice Act- 19872. Juvenile Justice (care and protection of children) Act-20003. Probation Offenders Act,1958 <p>Reference Books :-</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Juvenile Justice Act - Vijay Hansaria2. Juvenile Justice Act - Kumkum Rani3. Juvenile Justice Act - Ratanlal Dhirajlal4. Probation of Offenders Act - G.S.Sharma5. Probation of Offenders Act - Ratanlal Dhirajlal <p>Online References</p> <p>https://wcd.delhi.gov.in/wcd/juvenile-justic-act-20002009</p> <p>https://recordoflaw.in/the-juvenile-justice-act-2015</p> |
